

Uncertainty of the world



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¹<https://deepai.org/machine-learning-model/text2img>

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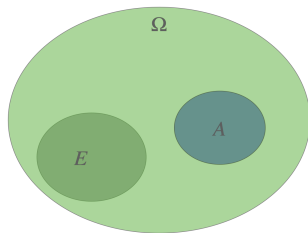
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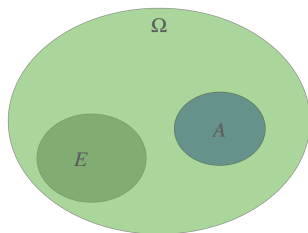
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How likely is this event going to happen?

Frequentist Probability Theory



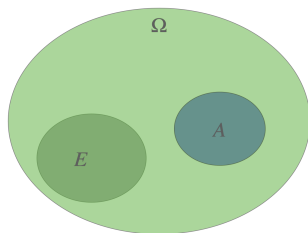
Frequentist Probability Theory



Frequency Approach

- 1 Ω : all possible outcomes of an experiment, why is it called a sample space?

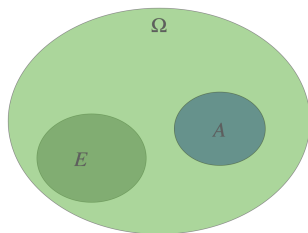
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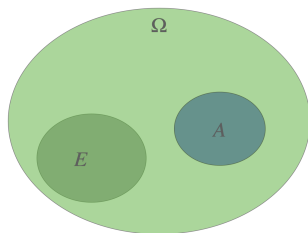
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- 2 The event: how many out there for a specific event.

Probability of an event

$$f(e) = \frac{\text{Frequency of } A}{\text{Frequency of } \Omega}, \text{ use permutation and combination!}$$

Formal properties

A probability mass function $f : \mathcal{P}(\Omega) \rightarrow \mathcal{R}$

- $\forall E \in \mathcal{P}(\Omega). 0 \leq f(E) \leq 1.$
- $f(\mathcal{P}(\Omega)) = 1.$
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Events $E_1 \dots$ or E_k

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Events $E_1 \dots$ and E_k

$$f(E_1 \cap \dots \cap E_k) = \prod f(E_i)$$

The Spring CS Picnic RSVP (May 10th)

<http://tinyurl.com/grinnell-cs-picnic>



Q & A